Eurotech Arctos High-Speed Wireless PC/104Plus Module

# User's Manual Version: 1.0

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# **Revision History**

Version	Date	Notes
1.0	01.02.2004	Initial Version

# **1** Introduction

The High-Speed Wireless PC/104Plus Adapter is the most convenient way to let you put a PC/104Plus bus computer almost anywhere without the hassle of running network cables. Now you don't need to suffer from the drilling holes and exposed cables. Once you are connected, you can do anything, just like the wired network. The High-Speed Wireless PC/104Plus Adapter operates seamlessly and simultaneously in both modes of 2.4GHz and 5GHz frequency spectrum supporting the 802.11a (54Mbps) and the 802.11g (54Mbps) wireless standards. It's the best way to add wireless capability to your existing wired network, or add bandwidth to your wireless installation.

To protect your wireless connectivity, the High-Speed Wireless PC/104Plus Adapter can encrypt all wireless transmissions through 64/128/152-bit WEP data encryption. Dynamic Frequency Selection (DFS) puts your network on the cleanest channel in your location. With the High-Speed Wireless PC/104Plus Adapter, you will experience the best wireless connectivity available.

## 1.1 Features & Benefits

Features	Benefits
2.4GHz IEEE802.11b/g (draft) standard and 5GHz IEEE802.11a standard compliant	Fully interoperable with IEEE802.11a/b/g (draft) compliant products.
Up to 54Mbps and 108Mps (turbo mode) high-speed data rates	Capable of handling heavy data payloads such as MPEG video streaming
Up to 152-bit WEP Data Encryption with TKIP	Powerful data security.
IEEE802.1x Client support (Optional)	Enhances authentication and security.
Dynamic Frequency Selection (DFS) support	Provides flexible selection of the best frequency to allow mobility among all existing IEEE802.11a/b/g networks.
Transmission Power Control (TPC) support	Offers flexibility to adjust RF output power.
Multi-country Roaming (802.11d) support	Automatically adjusts regulatory domain to operate in different countries.

## 1.2 Package Contents

- ► One PC/104Plus card
- One Installation CD

# 1.3 PC/104Plus Card Description

#### **Jumper Summary**

The following tables lists the appropriate jumper settings used for each module in the stack.



Initialization Device Select is used as a chip-select during configuration.

	Jumper	Function
(IDSEL)	J1 (IDSEL0)	To select slot 1
	J2 (IDSEL1)	To select slot 2
	J3 (IDSEL2)	To select slot 3
	J4 (IDSEL3)	To select slot 4

**Request** indicates to the arbitrator that this device desires use of the bus.

	Jumper	Function
(REQ#)	J5 (REQ0#)	To select slot 1
	J6 (REQ1#)	To select slot 2
	J7 (REQ2#)	To select slot 3 or 4

Grant indicates to the requesting device that access has been granted.

	Jumper	Function
(GNT#)	J8 (GNT0#)	To select slot 1
	J9 (GNT1#)	To select slot 2
	J10 (GNT2#)	To select slot 3 or 4

Clock provides timing for all transactions on the PC/104-Plus bus.

	Jumper	Function
(CLK)	J11 (CLK0)	To select slot 1
	J12 (CLK1)	To select slot 2
	J13 (CLK2)	To select slot 3
	J14 (CLK3)	To select slot 4

**Interrupt** is used to request interrupts

	Jumper	Function
(INT#)	J15 (INTA#)	To select slot 1
	J16 (INTB#)	To select slot 2
	J17 (INTC#)	To select slot 3
	J18 (INTD#)	To select slot 4

### **1.4 System Requirements**

The following are the minimum system requirements in order to use the PC/104Plus card.

- PC/AT compatible computer with a PC/104Plus slot.
- Windows 98/ME/ /2000/XP operating system.
- 300 MHz or higher processor
- 32 MB or greater memory

### 1.5 Applications

The wireless LAN products are easy to install and highly efficient. The following list describes some of the many applications made possible through the power and flexibility of wireless LANs:

#### a) Difficult-to-wire environments

There are many situations where wires cannot be laid easily. Historic buildings, older buildings, open areas and across busy streets make the installation of LANs either impossible or very expensive.

#### b) Temporary workgroups

Consider situations in parks, athletic arenas, exhibition centers, disasterrecovery, temporary offices and construction sites where one wants a temporary WLAN established and removed.

#### c) The ability to access real-time information

Doctors/nurses, point-of-sale employees, and warehouse workers can access real-time information while dealing with patients, serving customers and processing information.

- d) Frequently changed environments Show rooms, meeting rooms, retail stores, and manufacturing sites where frequently rearrange the workplace.
- e) Small Office and Home Office (SOHO) networks SOHO users need a cost-effective, easy and quick installation of a small network.

#### f) Wireless extensions to Ethernet networks

Network managers in dynamic environments can minimize the overhead caused by moves, extensions to networks, and other changes with wireless LANs.

#### g) Wired LAN backup

Network managers implement wireless LANs to provide backup for mission-critical applications running on wired networks.

#### h) Training/Educational facilities

Training sites at corporations and students at universities use wireless connectivity to ease access to information, information exchanges, and learning.

#### **1.6 Network Configuration**

To better understand how the wireless LAN products work together to create a wireless network, it might be helpful to depict a few of the possible wireless LAN PC/104Plus network configurations. The wireless LAN products can be configured as:

- a) Ad-hoc (or peer-to-peer) for departmental or SOHO LANs.
- b) Infrastructure for enterprise LANs.

#### a) Ad-Hoc (peer-to-peer) Mode

This is the simplest network configuration with several computers equipped with the PC/104Plus cards that form a wireless network whenever they are within range of one another. In ad-hoc mode, each client is peer-to-peer, would only have access to the resources of the other client and does not require an access point. This is the easiest and least expensive way for the SOHO to set up a wireless network. The image below depicts a network in ad-hoc mode.



#### b) Ir

Wireless LAN Client

The infrastructure mode requires the use of an access point (AP). In this mode, all wireless communication between two computers has to be via the AP. It doesn't matter if the AP is stand-alone or wired to an Ethernet network. If used in stand-alone, the AP can extend the range of independent wireless LANs by acting as a repeater, which effectively doubles the distance between wireless stations. The image below depicts a network in infrastructure mode.





# 2 Install Drivers & Client Utility

This chapter describes how to install the drivers and client utility in Windows 98/ME/2000/XP.

## 2.1 Before You Begin

Before installing the new drivers into your PC, you need to remove all of the Wireless LAN card drivers that you have installed.

During the installation, Windows 98/ME/2000/XP may need to copy systems files from its installation CD. Therefore, you may need a copy of the Windows installation CD at hand before installing the drivers. On many systems, instead of a CD, the necessary installation files are archived on the hard disk in C:\WINDOWS \OPTIONS\CABS directory.

## 2.2 Installing the PC/104Plus card Drivers

Follow the steps below in order to install the PC/104Plus card drivers:

- 1. Insert the CD-ROM that was provided to you in this package. The setup should run automatically. If the setup does not run automatically, then you must manually select the **setup.exe** file from the CD-ROM drive.
- 2. Once the setup begins you will see the **Install Shield Wizard**, as the image depicts below.



3. Click on the **Next** button to continue. The Install Wizard will then let you select a destination folder for the utility and drivers. Click on the Browse button and specify another folder, or click on the **Next** button to use the default folder.

InstallShield Wizard			
802.11 a/g Wireless LAN Setup Utility			XX
Setup will install 802.11 Wireless LAN in the f	ollowing folder.		
To install to this folder, click Next. To install to another folder.	a different folder,	click Browse ar	nd select
Destination Folder			
C:\Program Files\IEEE 802.11\802.11 Wire	eless LAN	_	Browse
InstallShield			
	< Back	Next >	Cancel

4. The Install Wizard will then allow you to select a Program Folder. Select one from the list, or click on the **Next** button to use the default program folder.

802.11 a/g Wireless LAN Setup Uti	lity	No.
Setup will add program icons to the Prog name, or select one from the existing fold	ram Folder listed below. You may t lers list. Click Next to continue.	ype a new folder
Program Folders:		
IEEE 802.11		
Existing Folders:		
Accessories Administrative Toole		<u>^</u>
Games		
Macromedia		=
Macromedia Dreamweaver 4		
Macromedia Extension Manager		
Macromedia Flash 5		_
Microsoft Office Tools		*
allShield		

5. The Install Wizard will then inform you that it has enough information to begin the installation process. Click on the **Next** button to continue.

InstallShield Wizard		
802.11 a/g Wireless LAN Setup Utility		N-24
Setup has enough information to start copying t change any settings, click Back. If you are sat copying files.	he program files. If you wa isfied with the settings, clic	nt to review or k Next to begin
Current Settings:		
Win2kXP Drivers 802.11 WLAN.exe		
		>
InstallShield		
	< Back Next >	Cancel

6. The Install Wizard will then begin to copy the files to your computer, as the image depicts below.

InstallShield Wizard	
Setup Status	No.
802.11 Wireless LAN Setup is performing the requested operations.	
Installing:	
C:\WINDOWS\System32\WMI9X.EXE	
99%	
nstallShield	
1929 and 110 and	Cancel

7. Click on the **Finish** button. The first part of the installation is complete.



- 8. Switch off the computer.
- 9. Gently insert the PC/104Plus card into the PC/104Plus slot of your PC.
- 10. Restart computer >Windows will automatically detect the PC/104Plus card and display the **Found New Hardware Wizard**, as the image depicts below.



11. Select the **Install the software automatically (Recommended)** radio button, and then click on the **Next** button to continue. If you are using Windows XP, you will see a message regarding Windows Logo Testing, click on the **Continue Anyway** button to continue.

Hardwa	re Installation
1	The software you are installing for this hardware: WLAN AR5001X+ Wireless Network Adapter has not passed Windows Logo testing to verify its compatibility with Windows XP. (Tell me why this testing is important.) Continuing your installation of this software may impair or destabilize the correct operation of your system either immediately or in the future. Microsoft strongly recommends that you stop this installation now and contact the hardware vendor for software that has passed Windows Logo testing.
	Continue Anyway STOP Installation

12. The setup will then begin to copy the necessary files. After the copying is completed you will see the final screen of the installation procedure, as the image depicts below.

Found New Hardware Wize	ard
	Completing the Found New Hardware Wizard
	The wizard has finished installing the software for:
4001	WLAN AR5001X+ Wireless Network Adapter
	Click Finish to close the wizard.
	K Back Finish Cancel

13. The installation of the PC/104Plus card is now complete. Click on the **Finish** button.

## 2.3 Verify the installation

Follow the steps below in order to verify that the PC/104Plus card has been installed and is functioning properly:

- 1. Click on Start > Settings > Control Panel.
- 2. Double click on the **System** icon.
- 3. Click on the Hardware tab, and then click on the Device Manger button.
- 4. Select **Network adapters** to view a list of network adapters on your PC. You will then see a window similar to the image below.



Make sure that a yellow (?) or a red (X) does not appear next to the PC/104Plus card (WLAN AR5001X+ Wireless Network Adapter). If you do see a (?) or (X) you would need to uninstall the drivers, and reinstall them again. In order to uninstall the drivers refer to Chapter 4 Uninstallation.

# **3 Using the Client Utility**

This chapter describes the features of the PC/104Plus card and its configuration process. After a successful installation, an IEEE 802.11 program group will be added to the Programs menu.

To launch the Client Utility click Start > Programs > IEEE 80211 > 802.11 WLAN NIC Utility. You will then see the Client Utility icon in the system tray of you computer.



Client Utility -----

Right-click on the Client Utility icon in the system tray and then click on **Open Client Utility**, as the image depicts below.



The Client Utility will then appear and display three tabs: Current Status, Power Management, and Diagnostics. Each tab is described in detail in the next few sections.

🔥 WLAN Client Utility		? 🔀
Action Options About		
Current Status Profile Management Diagno	ostics	
	Profile Name:	Default
	Network Type:	Access Point
	Current Mode:	2.4 GHz 54 Mbps
	Current Channel:	Scanning
11	Link Status:	Disconnected
×	Encryption Type:	Off
	IP Address:	0.0.0.0
SIGNAL STRENGTH: NO LINK		Advanced

## 3.1 Current Status

The first tab displayed in the **Current Status** tab. This tab displays the Profile Name, Network Type, Current Mode, Current Channel, Link Status, Encryption Type, and IP Address. Configuration for each of these items is described in their respective sections.

🔥 WLAN Client Utility			? 🗙
Action Options About			
Current Status Profile Management Diagnos	tics		
	Profile Name:	Default	
	Network Type:	Access Point	
	Current Mode:	2.4 GHz 54 Mbps	
	Current Channel:	Scanning	
11	Link Status:	Disconnected	
S × ∠	Encryption Type:	Off	
	IP Address:	0.0.0.0	
SIGNAL STRENGTH: NO LINK		Advanc	ed

## 3.1.1 Advanced Status

Click on the **Advanced** button to view more details about the status. You will then see the following window.

Advanced Status		? 🔀
	Country:	United States
	Transmit Power Level:	18 dBm
	Network Name (SSID):	
	Power Save Mode:	Normal
	Frequency:	2.457 GHz
🦶 🖌 🛄	Transmit Rate:	11 Mbps
	Receive Rate:	1 Mbps
SIGNAL STRENGTH: NO LINK		ОК

The **Advanced Status** window displays the following: Country, Transmit Power Level, Network Name (SSID), Power Save Mode, Frequency, Transmit Rate, and

Receive Rate. Configuration for each of these items is described in their respective sections. Click on the **OK** button to close this window and return to the **Current Status** tab.

### 3.2 **Profile Management**

The second tab displayed in the **Profile Management** tab. This tab is used to create a new profile, modify and existing profile, remove an existing profile, or activate an existing profile.

A WL	AN Clier	nt Utility				? 🔀
Action	Options	About				
Currer	nt Status	Profile Management	Diagnost	ics		
			Profile	Pefault		New
						Modify
						Remove
						Activate
1.1			Details	Network Type:	Access Point	
	> X			Security Mode:	Disabled	
				Network Name 1 (SSID1):	<empty></empty>	
				Network Name 2 (SSID2):	<empty></empty>	
SIGN	AL STRENG	TH: NO LINK		record reality of (00100).		
					Availabl	e Networks

### **3.2.1 Available Networks**

Click on the **Available Networks**... button to select from a list of Access Point and Ad Hoc networks. You will then see the following window.

Available Access Points a	and Ad Hoc Networks			? 🔀
	Network Name (SSID)	🔞 Signal Strength	Channel	Wireless Mode
	🗼 wireless2_11g	ן] 1 dB	6	2.4 GHz 54 Mbps
	ig	]]] 4 dB	11	2.4 GHz 54 Mbps
	1 QQ	11 dB	3	2.4 GHz 11 Mbps
	1 wireless	17 dB	6	2.4 GHz 11 Mbps
	👗 QE11g	🖘 📲 🖉 🗝	1	2.4 GHz 54 Mbps
×				
SIGNAL STRENGTH: NO LINK	, 	Activate	Refresh	OK

This window displays a list of Access Point and Ad-Hoc networks in the area. Details included are the Network Name (SSID), Encryption Key, Signal Strength, Channel, and Wireless Mode.

If you would like to associate with an Access Point or Ad-Hoc network, select a **Network Name (SSID)** from the list and then click on **Activate** button. You will then be associated with that network, if you have the correct permissions/keys.

### 3.2.2 New Profile

Click on the **New** button in order to create a new network to associate with.

A WL	AN Clier	nt Utility				? 🗙
Action	Options	About				
Curren	nt Status	Profile Management	Diagnost	ics		
			Profile	Pefault		New
						Modify
						Remove
						Activate
11			Details	Network Type:	Access Point	
	×			Security Mode:	Disabled	
				Network Name 1 (SSID1): Network Name 2 (SSID2):	<empty></empty>	
				Network Name 3 (SSID3):	<empty></empty>	
SIGN	AL STRENG	H:NO LINK			Available	e Networks

Another window will then appear displaying three tabs: General, Security, and Advanced. Each tab is described below.

### 3.2.2.1 General

The first tab displayed is the **General** tab. Here you can specify a profile name and SSID.

Profile Management			
General Security Advanced			
Pr	ofile Name: etwork Name	wireless	
	SSID1:	wireless	
	SSID2:		
₩× 📃	SSID3:		
SIGNAL STRENGTH: NO LINK			
		(OK) Cano	el

- Profile Name: enter a name for this profile; this can be any name that you may associate with your network.
- SSID1: enter the SSID of the network. The SSID is a unique name shared among all points in your wireless network. The SSID must be identical for all points in the network, and is case-sensitive.
- > Click on the **OK** button to save the changes.

#### 3.2.2.2 Security

The second tab displayed is the **Security** tab. Here you can specify and configure the security method that is used by your network. There are five types of security methods available: None, WPA, WPA-PSK, 802.1X, and Pre-Shared Key. Configuration for each security method is described below.

Profile Management				? 🔀
General Security Advanced				
	Set Security Meth	nod		
	© WPA © WPA-PSK	WPA EAP Type	TLS	<b>T</b>
	C 802.1x C Pre-Shared Key	802.1x EAP Type	TLS	<b>-</b>
×	Configure	]		
SIGNAL STRENGTH: NO LINK			1	
			UK	Cancel

## 3.2.2.2.1 None

If your network does not use any type of security select the **None** radio button and then click on the **OK** button.

Profile Management	? 2
General Security Advanced	
	Set Security Method
	© WPA WPA EAP Type TLS
	© 802.1x 802.1x EAP Type TLS 👤
⊌×⊒	None     Configure
SIGNAL STRENGTH: NO LINK	
	OK Cancel

### 3.2.2.2.2 WPA

**WPA** (Wi-Fi Protected Access) was designed to improve upon the security features of WEP (Wired Equivalent Privacy). The technology is designed to work with existing Wi-FI products that have been enabled with WEP. WPA provides improved data encryption through the Temporal Integrity Protocol (TKIP), which scrambles the keys using a hashing algorithm and by adding an integrity-checking feature which makes sure that keys haven't been tampered with.

If your network uses **WPA**, select that radio button. You must then select an **EAP** type from the drop-down list. The two options available are: TLS and PEAP. Each one is described below.

rofile Management General Security Advanced	Set Security Method	
₩ <b>×</b>	• WPA     WPA EAP Type     TLS       • WPA-PSK     TLS       • 802.1x     802.1x EAP Type       • Pre-Shared Key       • None       Configure	
SIGNAL STRENGTH: NO LINK	OK Canc	el

## 3.2.2.2.2.1 WPA – TLS

**EAP** (Extensible Authentication Protocol) is an extension to the PPP protocol that enables a variety of authentication protocols to be used. It passes through the exchange of authentication messages, allowing the authentication software stored in a server to interact with its counterpart in the client.

**TLS** (Transport Layer Security) is an IETF standardized authentication protocol that uses PKI (Public Key Infrastructure) certificate-based authentication of both the client and authentication server.

Select **TLS** from the drop-down list, and then click on the **Configure** button. The Client Utility will then search your computer for any certificates. If you do not have any certificates, you will see the following message, requiring you to select another EAP option. Click on the **OK** button.

Profile Management ( Security )	×
No certificates were found in your computer. Please select a differe	nt EAP option.
ОК	

#### 3.2.2.2.2.2 WPA – PEAP

**EAP** (Extensible Authentication Protocol) is an extension to the PPP protocol that enables a variety of authentication protocols to be used. It passes through the exchange of authentication messages, allowing the authentication software stored in a server to interact with its counterpart in the client.

**PEAP** (Protected Extensible Authentication Protocol) is a protocol developed jointly by Microsoft, RSA Security, and Cisco for transmitting authentication data, including passwords over a 802.11 wireless network. PEAP authenticates wireless LAN clients using only server-side digital certificates by creating an SSL/TLS tunnel between the client and the authentication server. The tunnel then protects the subsequent user authentication exchange.

Define Certificate		
	Server Properties	
	<any></any>	•
	User Information for MS-CHAPV2	
	User Name:	
	Password	
S X -	Confirm Password:	
SIGNAL STRENGTH: NO LINK		
	Advanced Configuration OK	Cancel

Select **PEAP** from the drop-down list, and then click on the **Configure** button. You will then see the following window.

- Server Properties: select a server name from the drop-down list.
- **User Name**: enter the user name.
- > **Password**: enter the password.
- > Confirm Password: re-type the password for confirmation purposes.
- Click on the OK button, or click on the Advanced Configuration button to specify a server or login name.

After clicking on the **Advanced Configuration** button, you will see the following window.

Advanced Configuration		? 🔀
	Specific Server or Domain	
11	🔽 Login Name	
×		
SIGNAL STRENGTH: NO LINK		OK Cancel

- Specific Server or Domain: place a check in this box and enter the server or domain name. This field is optional.
- Login Name: place a check in this box and enter the login name. This field is optional.

#### 3.2.2.2.3 WPA – PSK

**WPA – PSK** (Pre-shared Key) is used in a Pre Shared Key mode that does not require an authentication server. Access to the Internet and the rest of the wireless network services is allowed only if the pre-shared key of the computer matches that of the Access Point. This approach offers the simplicity of the WEP key, but uses stronger TKIP encryption.

Profile Management		? 🔀
General Security Advanced		1
	Set Security Method	
	© WPA WPA EAP Ty ● WPA-PSK	pe PEAP 💌
⊌ <b>×</b>	<ul> <li>802.1x</li> <li>802.1x EAP Ty</li> <li>Pre-Shared Key</li> <li>None</li> <li>Configure</li> </ul>	ppe TLS 🔽
SIGNAL STRENGTH: NO LINK		
		OK Cancel

If your network uses **WPA-PSK**, select that radio button, and then click on the **Configure** button. You will then see the following window.

Define WPA PSK	? 🔀
	Enter your WPA Passphrase. The minimum length is 8 characters.
₩ <b>×</b>	
SIGNAL STRENGTH: NO LINK	

Enter the WPA pass-phrase in the text box. The pass-phrase must be a minimum of 8 characters. This is the password shared between the Access Points and the Clients. Click on the **OK** button when completed.

### 3.2.2.2.4 802.1X

**802.1X** provides an authentication framework for wireless LANs allowing a user to be authenticated by a central authority. 802.1X uses an existing protocol called EAP.

**EAP** (Extensible Authentication Protocol) is an extension to the PPP protocol that enables a variety of authentication protocols to be used. It passes through the exchange of authentication messages, allowing the authentication software stored in a server to interact with its counterpart in the client.

If your network uses **802.1X**, select that radio button. You must then select an EAP type from the drop-down list. The three options available are: TLS, PEAP, and LEAP. Each one is described below.

Profile Management			? 🔀
General Security Advanced	Set Security Meth	od WPA EAP Type	PEAP
⊌ <b>∽ ×</b> <u>_</u>	<ul> <li>WPA-PSK</li> <li>802.1x</li> <li>Pre-Shared Key</li> <li>None</li> <li>Configure</li> </ul>	802.1× EAP Type	LEAP TLS PEAP LEAP
SIGNAL STRENGTH: NO LINK			OK Cancel

#### 3.2.2.2.4.1 802.1X – TLS

**EAP** (Extensible Authentication Protocol) is an extension to the PPP protocol that enables a variety of authentication protocols to be used. It passes through the exchange of authentication messages, allowing the authentication software stored in a server to interact with its counterpart in the client.

**TLS** (Transport Layer Security) is an IETF standardized authentication protocol that uses PKI (Public Key Infrastructure) certificate-based authentication of both the client and authentication server.

Select **TLS** from the drop-down list, and then click on the **Configure** button. The Client Utility will then search your computer for any certificates. If you do not have any certificates, you will see the following message, requiring you to select another EAP option. Click on the **OK** button.

Profile Management ( Sec	curity )	$\mathbf{X}$
No certificates were found in	your computer. Please select	a different EAP option.
	ОК	

## 3.2.2.2.4.2 802.1X – PEAP

**EAP** (Extensible Authentication Protocol) is an extension to the PPP protocol that enables a variety of authentication protocols to be used. It passes through the exchange of authentication messages, allowing the authentication software stored in a server to interact with its counterpart in the client.

**PEAP** (Protected Extensible Authentication Protocol) is a protocol developed jointly by Microsoft, RSA Security, and Cisco for transmitting authentication data, including passwords over a 802.11 wireless network. PEAP authenticates wireless LAN clients using only server-side digital certificates by creating an SSL/TLS tunnel between the client and the authentication server. The tunnel then protects the subsequent user authentication exchange.

Select **PEAP** from the drop-down list, and then click on the **Configure** button. You will then see the following window.

Define Certificate		? 🔀
	Server Properties	
	User Information for MS-CHAPV2	
	User Name:	
	Password:	
×	Confirm Password:	
SIGNAL STRENGTH: NO LINK		
	Advanced Configuration OK	Cancel

- > Server Properties: select a server name from the drop-down list.
- **User Name**: enter the user name.
- > **Password**: enter the password.
- > **Confirm Password**: re-type the password for confirmation purposes.
- Click on the OK button, or click on the Advanced Configuration button to specify a server or login name.

After clicking on the **Advanced Configuration** button, you will see the following window.

Advanced Configuration		? 🔀
	🔽 Specific Server or Domain	
⊌×⊒	🔽 Login Name	
SIGNAL STRENGTH: NO LINK		OK Cancel

- Specific Server or Domain: place a check in this box and enter the server or domain name. This field is optional.
- Login Name: place a check in this box and enter the login name. This field is optional.

#### 3.2.2.2.4.3 802.1X – LEAP

**EAP** (Extensible Authentication Protocol) is an extension to the PPP protocol that enables a variety of authentication protocols to be used. It passes through the exchange of authentication messages, allowing the authentication software stored in a server to interact with its counterpart in the client.

**LEAP** (Lightweight Extensible Authentication Protocol) also known as Cisco-Wireless EAP provides username/password-based authentication between a wireless client and a RADIUS server. LEAP is one of several protocols used with the IEEE 802.1X standard for LAN port access control. LEAP also delivers a session key to the authenticated station, so that future frames can be encrypted with a key that is different than keys used by others sessions. Dynamic key delivery eliminates one big vulnerability; static encryption keys that are shared by all stations in the WLAN.

Select **LEAP** from the drop-down list, and then click on the **Configure** button. You will then see the following window.

Define User Information		? 🔀
	User Information	
	User Name:	
	Password:	
₩ <b>×</b>	Confirm Password:	
SIGNAL STRENGTH: NO LINK	ОК	Cancel

- **User Name**: enter the user name.
- > **Password**: enter the password.
- > Confirm Password: re-type the password for confirmation purposes.
- > Click on the **OK** button to continue.

### 3.2.2.2.5 Pre-Shared Key

**Pre-shared Key** does not require an authentication server. Access to the Internet and the rest of the wireless network services is allowed only if the pre-shared key of the computer matches that of the Access Point. This approach offers the simplicity of the WEP key, but uses stronger TKIP encryption.

Profile Management				? 🔀
General Security Advanced				
	Set Security M	ethod		
	O WPA	WPA EAP Type	TLS	<u>-</u>
	C WPA-PSK			12
	○ 802.1x	802.1х ЕАР Туре	PEAP	-
	Pre-Shared K	ey		
	🔿 None			
	Configure			
SIGNAL STRENGTH: NO LINK				
			OK	Cancel

If your network uses a **Pre-Shared Key**, select that radio button, and then click on the **Configure** button. You will then see the following window.

Define Pre-Share	d Keys	? 🔀
		Key Entry Method
	Enter your pre-shared keys below and then select the default key using the radio buttons to the left.	<ul> <li>Hexadecimal (0-9, A-F)</li> <li>ASCII Text (all keyboard characters)</li> </ul>
🗢 Per-User Key		128 bit (enter 26 digits)
Shared Key 1		64 bit (enter 10 digits)
Shared Key 2		64 bit (enter 10 digits)
Shared Key 3		64 bit (enter 10 digits)
Shared Key 4		64 bit (enter 10 digits)
		OK Cancel

Hexadecimal (0-9, A-F): select this radio button if you would like to use hexadecimal characters as the Pre-shared Key.

- ASCII Text (all keyboard characters): select this option if you would like to use ASCII text as the Pre-shared Key.
- Per-User-Key: enter a per-user-key, and then select an encryption type from the drop-down list (64/128/152-bit).
- Shared Key 1-4: enter the shared-key, and then select an encryption type from the drop-down list.
- Click on the **OK** button to continue.

## 3.2.2.3 Advanced

The third tab displayed is the **Advanced** tab. Here you can configure details about an Access Point or Ad Hoc network Configuration for each security method is described below.

eneral Security Advanced		
	Power Save Mode:	4aximum 🔄
	Network Type:	Access Point
	802.11b Preamble:	● Short & Long C Long Only
	Transmit Power Level: 1	00%
Wireless Mode	Wireless Mode When Sta	rting Ad Hoc Network
5 GHz 54 Mbps 5 GHz 108 Mbps	<ul> <li>5 GHz 54 Mbps</li> <li>5 GHz 108 Mbps</li> <li>2 4 GHz 54 /11 Mb</li> </ul>	: Channel: Auto 💌
2.4 GHz 11 Mbps	2.40102 0471100	

3.2.2.3.1 Access Point

- > Power Save Mode: select a power save mode from the drop-down list.
- > Network Type: select Access Point from the drop-down list.
- > 802.11b Preamble: select Short & Long or Long Only.
- **Transmit Power Level:** select a power level from the drop-down list.
- Wireless Mode: place a check in this box if you would like to use the available frequencies.
- Click on the **OK** button to continue.

## 3.2.2.3.2 Ad Hoc

General Security Advanced		
	Power Save Mode: Network Type: 802.11b Preamble: Transmit Power Level:	Maximum Ad Hoc Short & Long © Long Only 100%
Wireless Mode GHz 5GHz 54 Mbps GHz 108 Mbps GHz 11 Mbps GHz 2.4 GHz 54 Mbps	Wireless Mode When S 5 GHz 54 Mbp 5 GHz 108 Mb • 2.4GHz 54/11	Starting Ad Hoc Network ps Channel: Auto Mbps Auto 1 2
		OK 5 viel

- > Network Type: select Ad Hoc from the drop-down list.
- > 802.11b Preamble: select Short & Long or Long Only.
- > Transmit Power Level: select a power level from the drop-down list.
- Wireless Mode: place a check in this box if you would like to use the available frequencies.
- Wireless Mode when Starting Ad Hoc Network: select a frequency and data rate radio button.
- Channel: select a channel number from the drop-down list, or set the channel to auto.
- Click on the **OK** button to continue.

## 3.3 Diagnostics

The third tab displayed in the **Diagnostics** tab. This tab displays transmit and receive frame details.

\Lambda WLAN Client Utility				? 🔀
Action Options About				
Current Status Profile Management	Diagnostics	1		
-	Transmit	Multicast Frames:	0	
		Broadcast Frames:	1631	
		Unicast Frames:	21	
		Total Bytes:	102107	
	Receive	Multicast Frames:	0	
		Broadcast Frames:	28	
		Unicast Frames:	2	
		Total Bytes:	5325	
SIGNAL STRENGTH: NO LINK				
		Advanced Sta	tistics	Driver Information

## 3.3.1 Advanced Statistics

Advanced Statistics		? 🔀
Transmit	Frames Transmitted OK:	1944
	Frames Retried:	0
	Frames Dropped:	0
Receive	Beacons Received:	1014
	Frames Received OK:	31
	Frames Received With Errors:	102720
	Encryption Errors:	0
LL.	Duplicate Frames:	229
>× <u>&gt;</u>	CTS Frames:	0
	Authentication Rejects::	0
SIGNAL STRENGTH: NO LINK	Association Rejects:	0
		ОК

Click on the Advanced Statistics button to view more detailed statistics.

## 3.3.2 Driver Information

Click on the **Driver Information** button to view details about the driver. Included information is: Card Name, MAC Address, Driver, Driver Version, and Driver Date.

Driver Information		? 🔀
	Card Name:	WLAN AR5001X+ Wireless Network Adapter
	MAC Address:	00-02-6F-20-0B-1C
	Driver:	C:\WINDOWS\System32\DRIVERS\ar5211.sys
H 🔲	Driver Version:	2.0.0.0
×	Driver Date:	08 Oct 2003 12:05:06
SIGNAL STRENGTH: NO LINK		ОК

## 3.4 Action

Click on the **Action** menu, you will then see three options: Disable/Enable Radio, Country Select, and Disable Tray Icon. Each one is described in detail below.

🙏 WLAN Client Utility		? 🗙
Action Options About		
Disable Radio Management Diag	nostics	
Country Select		1
Disable Tray Icon		
Exit	Profile Name:	Default
	Network Type:	Access Point
	Current Mode:	2.4 GHz 54 Mbps
	Current Channel:	Scanning
	Link Status:	Disconnected
×	Encryption Type:	Off
	IP Address:	0.0.0.0
SIGNAL STRENGTH: NO LINK		Advanced

## 3.4.1 Disable/Enable Radio

In order to disable the radio, click on Action, and then select Disable Radio.

🙏 WLAN Client Utili	ty			? 🗙
Action Options About				
Disable Radio	Management   Diagnostic	s		
Country Select Disable Tray Icon	- , -			
Exit		Profile Name:	Default	
		Network Type:	Access Point	
		Current Mode:	2.4 GHz 54 Mbps	
		Current Channel:	Scanning	
11	1	Link Status:	Disconnected	
×	4	Encryption Type:	Off	
	-	IP Address:	0.0.0.0	
SIGNAL STRENGTH: NO LI	NK		Advanc	ed

You will then see the following message confirming that the RF signals have been disabled. Click on the  ${\bf OK}$  button.

WLAN Client Utility 🛛 🔀				
<b>i</b>	The RF signals for the following network card(s) have been successfully disabled: WLAN AR5001X+ Wireless Network Adapter			

In order to enable the radio, click on Action, and then select Enable Radio.

\Lambda WLAN Client Utilit	у	? 🔀
Action Options About		
Enable Radio Country Select Disable Tray Icon	anagement Diagnostics	
Exit	Profile Name:	
	Network Type:	
	Current Mode:	
	Current Channel:	
11	Link Status:	
×	Encryption Type:	
	IP Address:	
SIGNAL STRENGTH: NO LIN RADIO STATUS: SOFTW	K ARE DISABLED	Advanced

You will then see the following message confirming that the RF signals have been enabled. Click on the  $\mathbf{OK}$  button.

WLAN Client Utility 🛛 🔀				
į)	The RF signals for the following network card(s) have been successfully enabled: WLAN AR5001X+ Wireless Network Adapter			
	ОК			

## 3.4.2 Country Select

In order to configure the Country on the PC/104Plus card, click on **Action** and then **select Country Select**.

🙏 WLAN Client Util	lity			? 🗙
Action Options About	t			
Disable Radio	Management   Diagnosti	cs		
Disable Tray Icon				
Exit		Profile Name:	Default	
		Network Type:	Access Point	
		Current Mode:	2.4 GHz 54 Mbps	
		Current Channel:	Scanning	
11		Link Status:	Disconnected	
🌭 x 💻		Encryption Type:	Off	
		IP Address:	0.0.0.0	
SIGNAL STRENGTH: NO L	INK		Advance	ed

Select your country from the drop-down list, and then click on the **OK** button.

WLAN Client Utility Country	(Co	de Selector	? 🔀
Coun	try:	United States	<u>•</u>
		ОК	Cancel

## 3.4.3 Disable/Enable Tray Icon

This item allows you to set the system tray radio icon to appear or disappear. Click on **Action**, and then select **Disable Tray Icon**.

To enable the Tray Icon, **Click** on Action, and the select **Enable Tray Icon**.

🙏 WLAN Client Ut	ility			? 🗙
Action Options Abo	ut			
Disable Radio Country Select	Management Diagnos	tics		
Disable Tray Icon				
Exit		Profile Name:	Default	
		Network Type:	Access Point	
		Current Mode:	2.4 GHz 54 Mbps	
		Current Channel:	Scanning	
11		Link Status:	Disconnected	
	_	Encryption Type:	Off	
_		IP Address:	0.0.0.0	
SIGNAL STRENGTH: NO	LINK		Advanc	ced

## 3.5 Options

Click on the **Options** menu and then select **Display Settings**.

\Lambda WLAN Client Utility		? 🔀
Action Options About		
Currer Display Settings Diagr	nostics	
	Profile Name:	Default
	Network Type:	Access Point
	Current Mode:	2.4 GHz 54 Mbps
	Current Channel:	Scanning
11	Link Status:	Disconnected
×	Encryption Type:	Off
	IP Address:	0.0.0.0
SIGNAL STRENGTH: NO LINK		Advanced

You will then see the following window. In this window you can configure the display options of: Signal Strength, Refresh Interval, and Data Display.

Display Settings		? 🗙
Signal Strength Display Units:	0%	⊙ dB
Refresh Interval (seconds):	5	
Data Display:	C Relative	Cumulative
	ОК	Cancel

- Signal Strength Display Units: select a display unit option: % or dB. Refresh Interval (seconds): enter a refresh interval value. >
- >
- Data Display: select a data display option: Relative or Cumulative. >
- Click on the **OK** button. >

# **4** Uninstallation

If the PC/104Plus card installation is unsuccessful for any reason, the best way to solve the problem may be to completely uninstall the PC/104Plus card and its software and repeat the installation procedure again.

Follow the steps below in order to uninstall the Client Utility:

- 1. Click on Start > Settings > Control Panel.
- 2. Double click on the **System** icon.
- 3. Click on the Hardware tab, and then click on the Device Manger button.
- 4. Select Network adapters to view a list of network adapters on your PC.
- Right-click on the WLAN AR5001X+ Wireless Network Adapter, you will then see a window similar to the image below.



6. Select **Uninstall**. You will then see the following message asking you to confirm the device removal.



- 7. Click on the **OK** button. The driver Uninstallation will then complete.
- 8. Click Start > Programs > 802.11 WLAN NIC Driver & Utility, you will then see the following window.

InstallShield W	/izard 🛛 🔀
Welcome Modify, repair,	, or remove the program.
Welcome to th modify the cur	he 802.11 Wireless LAN Setup Maintenance program. This program lets you rrent installation. Click one of the options below.
C Modify	
1	Select new program components to add or select currently installed components to remove.
C Repair	Reinstall all program components installed by the previous setup.
Remove     Remove     InstallShield	Remove all installed components.
	< Back Next > Cancel

- 9. Select the **Remove** radio button, and then click on the **Next** button.
- 10. A message will then appear asking to you confirm the Uninstallation. Click on the **OK** button.

Confirm Uninstall			
Do you want to complete	ely remove the s	elected application a	nd all of its components?
	ОК	Cancel	

11. The Client Utility will then begin to uninstall. Another window will then appear select **Yes**, **I want to restart my computer now** radio button, and then click on the **Finish** button. The Uninstallation process is complete.

# Appendix A – Specifications

General	
Data Rate (Auto-rate capable)	802.11a : 6, 9, 12, 18, 24, 36, 48, 54 & 108Mbps turbo mode. 802.11g : 6, 9, 12, 18, 24, 36, 48 & 54Mbps. 802.11b : 1, 2, 5.5, 11Mbps.
Network Standards	WECA (Wi-Fi & Wi-Fi5), IEEE802.11, IEEE802.11a, IEEE802.11g draft, IEEE802.11b, draft IEEE 802.11e, f, h, and i standards, IEEE802.11x(Optional)
Compliance	FCC Part 15/UL, ETSI 300/328/CE
Drivers	Windows 98/ME/2000/XP
Current consumption	Continue Tx: < 850mA Continue Rx: < 550mA
Operational voltage	5 V
Security	<ul> <li>IEEE802.1x Support for LEAP (Optional)</li> <li>WPA - Wi-Fi Protected Access (64,128,152-WEP with TKIP)</li> </ul>
RF Information	
Frequency Band	802.11a 5.15~5.25GHz 5.25~5.35GHz 5.725~5.825GHz 802.11b/g 2.412~2.462GHz(US) 2.412~2.484GHz(Japan) 2.412~2.472GHz(Europe ETSI) 2.457~2.462GHz(Spain) 2.457~2.472GHz(France)
Media Access Protocol	CSMA/CA with ACK
Modulation Technology	802.11a/g : OFDM (64-QAM, 16-QAM, QPSK, BPSK) 802.11b : DSSS (DBPSK, DQPSK, CCK)
Receive Sensitivity (typical)	802.11a : -86dBm @ 6Mbps -80dBm @ 18Mbps -70dBm @ 48Mbps -84dBm @ 9Mbps -77dBm @ 24Mbps -68dBm @ 54Mbps -82dBm @ 12Mbps -73dBm @ 36Mbps 802.11b/g : -91dBm @ 1Mbps -82dBm @ 9Mbps -74dBm @ 36Mbps -89dBm @ 2Mbps -79dBm @ 12Mbps -73dBm @ 48Mbps -87dBm @ 5.5Mbps -77dBm @ 18Mbps -70dBm @ 54Mbps -84dBm @ 6Mbps -75dBm @ 24Mbp
mansmit Output Power	

	802.11g : 20dBm +-2dBm @ 6~24Mbps
	19dBm +-2dBm @ 36 Mbps
	17dBm +-2dBm @ 48 Mbps
	15dBm +-2dBm @ 54 Mbps
	802.11b : 20dBm +-2dBm for all rates
Physical	
LED	RF Link activity
Interface	PC/104Plus
Antenna	Integrated built-in diversity Antenna
Dimensions	95.9 mm x 90.2mm standard PC/104Plus card
Environmental	
Temperature Range	- 10℃ to 70℃ - Operating
	-40 ℃to 85 ℃ - Storage
Humidity (non-condensing)	5%~95% Typical

# Appendix B – Regulatory Compliance Information

#### Radio Frequency Interference Requirements

This device complies with Part 15 of FCC Rules and Canada RSS-210. Operation is subject to the following conditions:

- 1. This device may not cause harmful interference.
- 2. This device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.
- 3. To comply with RF safety requirements, you must maintain a distance of 20 cm from the antenna when operating the device.
- 4. This transmitter must not be co-located or operating in conjunction with any other antenna or transmitter.

#### Interference Statement

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules; These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one of the following measures:

- 1. Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- 2. Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- 3. Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- 4. Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

**FCC Caution**: To assure continued compliance, (example – use only shielded interface cables when connecting to computer or peripheral devices). Any changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate this equipment.